THE VANGUARD 1932-1936 – Organ of the International Left Opposition of Canada (Toronto)
(with *October Youth* & *Young Militant*) *(*=file missing or held on file)*

Introduction: Maurice Spector was recognized as the intellectual leader of the Communist Party of Canada, and actual founder of the Trotskyist Left Opposition in the late 1920s. Jack MacDonald played a leading role in the CP of C with wide influence in the labor movement left. Both were summarily isolated and expelled from the CPC as the Stalin faction increasingly gained control after the death of Lenin and the expulsion of Trotsky into exile.

The I. L.O.,(International Left Opposition), in which both Spector and MacDonald played leading roles, functioned as a caucus of the Communist Party of Canada until 1937 (the Stalin-Hitler Pact). The LO was oriented to reforming Canadian Communist Party, and recruiting forces expelled from it. During this period, Murray and Ross Dowson had joined the Workers Party of Canada, first becoming activists in the Spartacus Youth League (Ross following his older brother Murray).

This selection does not present an overall view of world politics or WPC politics but is limited to the presenting the milieu that radical youth experienced in this period, along with an influx of youth in their mid-teens, amid the pressures of often violent Stalinist anti-Trotskyism, economic depression, and increasing tension of approaching World War.)

1932-Nov-Dec. Vol. 1 No. 1 – The Vanguard – *(First print series Dec.1932-July 1933)*

1**932-12Dec-**PAGE 1 – Hail 15 Years of Soviet Power! By Leon Trotsky
Forward on the Road to World Revolution; Civic Election; Amnesty Campaign; call for a Workers Election; Unemployment Crisis Does Not Slacken – *Statement by editors on the Russian Revolution (page 1 bottom)*

1932-12Dec-PAGE2 – Lenin: The fundamental problem of the Revolution: All power to the Soviets – The September Plenum of the ECCI, by L. Trotsky, Prinkipo, Oct. 1932

1932-12Dec-PAGE 3 – Trotsky: On the threshold of the Second Five Year Plan—Soviet Economy in Danger – Griffin on the "Soviet Scene" – and Stalin *(by CNK)*

1932-12Dec-PAGE 4 – Revolutionary strategy in the Trade Unions (vs) "Third Period"
s ectarianism (to p5) – The capitalist press and the Kingston prison rising *(by CNK)*

1932-12Dec- PAGE 5 – Trotsky at the Petrograd Soviet, Nov. 7, 1917
Students League organizes with program of militant Marxism
Toronto Left Opposition Celebrate October Revolution
Demands Comintern Return to Course of Lenin (Letter from a unionist:)

1932-12Dec-PAGE 6 – Political Programs of the Petty-bourgeoisie – Jacobism, Democracy and Fascism (L. Trotsky)
Canadian Left Opposition Grows! – Educational work, Literature, Agitation

1932-12Dec-PAGE 7 – The Regime in the Communist International and the German Crisis – 10 years of wasted opportunities
Clothing workers revolt against Hillman bureaucracy

1932-12Dec-PAGE 8 – Editorials: The Barrier of Social Reformism p2
(continued) Canadian social democracy
(continued) The Twilight of Capitalism

1933 - April – October Youth – *(no issue number -- found as Vol. 1 No. 1)*
"Published by the Spartacus Youth Club of Toronto" *(mimeographed)*
1933-4-1 Young workers! Fascist dictatorship threatens the entire working class
1933-4-2 Editorial: The World stands before another 1914
1933-4-3 Student League draws official wrath (at Jarvis CI) – Townships notes
1933-4-4 Young Communists! The Fascism-Stalinist forgery
1933-4-5 Leninism! Down with confusion!
1933-4-6 Unity of the working class – The (Stalinist) "United Front from below"
1933-4-7 The Leninist United Front
1933-4-8 The turn in the (Stalinist) Comintern
1933-4-9 *Young Spartacus"* suppressed – banned in Canada
1933-4-10 Students fight against imperialist war – Marxism and Revisionism

October Youth No.2 *(May) not available*

1933- Vol. 1 No2 – The Vanguard – (not available)

1933 Vol.1 No. 3 – July 1 The Vanguard – Special Anti-Fascist Strike Number
1933-07July01-PAGE 1 – Strike Against Hitlerism July 11!
Leon Trotsky on the German Catastophe *(Prinkipo, Turkey) (to p2)*
Fascism, Social Democracy and Stalinism *(Declaration of the I.L.O. At Paris)*
Stalinites and the United Front – Moscow's sudden 180-degree policy turn
Support Joint Council call for 2-Hour General Strike
1933-07July02-PAGE 2 – Defence Organization or Faction – Which? (Stalinist sectarianism)
(continued) Leon Trotsky on the German Catastrophe

1933 - June/July *(found as Vol. 1 No. 3)* – October Youth *(mimeo)* ***Spartacus Youth Club***
1933-7-1 *(cover)* The Workers' Theatre on tour, Stalinist expulsions and hooliganism
1933-7-2 More expulsions in the YCL (Stalinist youth) LO grows
1933-7-3 Defend Joe Derry! (Police) Hands off the YCL! Defend Chen Du Siu!
1933-7-4 Stalinist magazine "Masses" attacks world-famous muralist Diego Rivera
1933-7-5 Spartacist Anti-Fascist Conference – Youth Anti-War Conference
1933-7-6 Study classes – Sunday outings – Stalinist hooligans defeated
1933-7-7 Spector chairs meeting YCLers walk out; MacDonald speaks to crowd
1933-7-8 The student movement – Stalinist vs. revolutionary strategies
1933-7-9 *(continued)* The debate of work in the Student League
1933-7-10 Defeat in Germany – "A party cut loose from the class cannot rise again"
1933-7-11 *(continued)* The German disaster – and even greater disasters
1933-7-12 *(conclusion)* The disaster of the German party led by Stalinism
1933-7-13 The economic situation in Canada – The bankruptcy of Stalinism
1933-7-14 Spector and MacDonald speak to over 100 in the fight against fascism at Labor Lyceum, Toronto

1933 – August-September – October Youth – No. 4 (*mimeographed)*

1933-9-1 *(Cover)* Published by the Spartacist Youth Club of Toronto
1933-9-2 The Youth Anti-War Conference -- Spartacus youth (role of Stalinists)
1933-9-3 *(continued)* fundamentally false and confused platform
1933-9-4 Hallman & Sable: A shop-worker writes from the picket line
1933-9-5 Unemployment: The Tasks of the Vanguard
1933-9-6 "Student Interests vs. Pure Marxism" a critical reply to the Stalinists
1933-9-7 *(continued)* Stalinist attacks on the L.O. Replies by Comrade Spector
1933-9-8 *(continued)* Debates and Stalinist slanders on work in the student milieu
1933-9-9 Organizational activities: Anti-Fascist demonstrations – L.O. Non-partisan?
1933-9-10 *(continued)* CLDL: non-partisan? For free speech
1933-9-11 The Peace policy of the Soviet Union (the contrast with Brest-Litovsk)
1933-9-12 Expulsions from the YCL (Stalinist youth)
1933-9-13 *(continuation)* Youth anti-war conference; Students vs. "pure Marxism"
1933-9-14 *(continuation)* Expulsions from the YCL
1933-9-14b *(contd)* Workers School notice
1933-9-15a L.O. mass meeting in Earlscourt Pk. (Spector speaks)
1933-9-16 L.O. barred from United Front Conference - Spector Workers' School
1933-9---17 *(cont'd from p11)* Peace policy of the Soviet Union
1933-9-18 CCF-Third Party of Capitalism: Reform or Revolution

1933-11 Nov-1 – Vol. 1 No. 4 – The Vanguard – November Special issue

(Second, mimeo series Nov. 1933 to Feb. 1934)1933

1933-11-1a For a 4th International – Declaration of the International Left Opposition of Canada
1933-11-1b It is necessary to build a new Communist Party and an International
1933-11-2 *(continued)* A Change of Orientation – Realism Against Pessimism
1933-11-3 *(continued)* New reserves
1933-11-4 *(continued)* The USSR and the CPSU
1933-11-5 *(continued)* The USSR and the CI – "Liquidationism"
1933-11-6 *(continued)* *(The tasks)* On the New Road
1933-11-7 *(conclusion, signed Gourov-LT)* Impossible to remain in the same International as Stalin
1933-11-8 *(continued)* A conversation with Trotsky (G. Gourov)
1933-11-9 *(continued)* And the first four congresses of the Comintern?
1933-11-10 *(continued)* But isn't that the road of civil war?
1933-11-11 *(continued)* ...we abandon the slogan of reform of the CPSU?
1933-11-12 *(continued)* ...the Comintern...has become a brake on the revolutionary movement
1933-11-13 *(conclusion)* ...signed G. Gouvrov (LT), July 20, 1933
1933-11-14 Declaration of the ILO to Left Socialist Conference (on the collapse of both Intnls)
1933-11-15 *(continued)* The position of the Bolshevik-Leninists; The struggle with Reformism
1933-11-16 *(continued)* The first four Congresses of the Comintern
1933-11-17 *(continued)* The USSR as Workers' State
1933-11-18 *(continued)* The Party Regime
1933-11-19 *(continued)* "We do not propose to proclaim a new Interntional immediately"
1933-11-20 *(conclusion)* *" Without leadership the proletariat will be unable to free itself..."*
1933-11-21 Joint Declaration For A New International
1933-11-22 *(continued)* The advance of Fascism in Germany; the class nature of the Soviet state
1933-11-23 *(conclusion)* Signatures of those drawing up a programmatic Manifesto

1933-11-24 Resolution on Paris Conference adopted by the ILO
1933-11-25 *(conclusion)* Issued by the Plenum of the International Secretariat

1933-11b-0 – Oct/Nov. -No. 5 -October Youth Organ of the S.Y.C. *(NEW APR.19/21)*

1933-11b-1 The New Turn – For A 4th International (to p15)
1933-11b-2 Strike wave in Canada
1933-11b-3 Mass (Stalinist) expulsions from the CLDL(to p18)
1933-11b-4 Anniversary of October (to p16)
1933-11b-5 Future tasks of Spartacus Youth (to p19)
1933-11b-6 Revolutionary Cuba (to p9)
1933-11b-7 Organizational – Study classes
1933-11b-8 Activities: For the Stratford Strikers
1933-11b-9 News from Vancouver (Pt. 1), Cuba
1933-11b-10 (US Trotskyist) Swabeck speaks in Toronto
1933-11b-11 Concerning (Stalinist) slander
1933-11b-12 Strategy à la Stalin – A satire
1933-11B-13 Stalin (p2)
1933-11b-14 Defence of Joe Derry (antiwar activist)
1933-11b-15 (Derry, continued)
1933-11b-16 Editorial: The new turn (from p4)
1933-11b-17 CLDL-SYC Letters (to p18)
1933-11b- 18 (continued from p3)
1933-11b-19 News from Vancouver *(Future tasks, from p9)*

1933 December – Young Militant *(mimeographed) (first issue, formerly "October Youth")*

1933-12-0 *(Trotsky graphic cover)* Organ of the Spartacus Youth Club, Toronto
1933-12-1 Editorial: To the Young Worker
1933-12-2 Recognition of the Soviet Union
1933-12-3 The Reichstag Fire (Nazi frame-ups in Germany)
1933-12-4 Elementary Marxism: 1 – The Class Struggle *(to p16)*
1933-12-5 *(continued)* Elementary Marxism: National Recovery Act profits!
1933-12-6 On lynchings *(in Missouri)* (against proletarian counter-terrorism)
1933-12-7 Organisational – SYC expands-Anniversary of October
1933-12-8 *(continued)* Activities – Letter from a Young Worker *(to p18)*
1933-12-9 Lessons of Stratford – political strike wave
1933-12-10 *(continued)* To the young worker *(from p4)*
1933-12-11 Concerning Slander (getting historical facts right on Trotsky)
1933-12-12 *(continued)* quotes from the international press
1933-12-13 *(continued)* Recognition of the Soviet Union
1933-12-14 Notes of the Month
1933-12-15 Notes *(continuation)* Section 98
1933-12-16 *(continuation from p4)* The class struggle *(to p17)*
1933-12-17 *(continuations)* Class struggle – Notes – Section 98 – NRA
1933-12-18 *(end)* Conditions in Queen City Paper *(from p8)*

1934 January Vol. II No. 1 – Young Militant *(mimeographed)*

1934-0 a *(cover)* Nicolai Lenin: a tribute, the isolation of the Revolution, its betrayal
1934-0b Contents page: Lenin, Unity, Fascist Propaganda
1934-1 LENIN – A tribute

1934-2 *(continued)* "No! Lenin is gone but Leninism lives..."
1934-3 Strike in Ontario Boys' Wear (52 hour week)
1934-4 The PanAmerican Conference at Montevideo
1934-5 *(continued)* Cloakmakers prepared to Strike
1934-6 Organisational Activities: Workers' Forum
1934-7 *(continued)* Montreal unemployed organize
1934-8 UNITY - 1. Political Unity; the only united front (YS critique CP)
1934-9 (continued) When, why, how; trade union unity today (polemic with Stalinists)
1934-10 Elementary Marxism: 2 –
1934-11 *(continued)* Classes in Society – the bourgeoisie
1934-12 *(continued)* Elementary Marxism
1934-13 Concerning slander: charges against 'Trotskyism' by Stalinists
1934-14 A letter from Bellussi: jailed selling Militant in N.J.
1934-15 Verdict at Leipzig Trial: communists framed in Nazi fire
1934-16 Notes of the Month: The Empire redbaits the CCF
1934-17 *(continued)* The Hespeler Strike
1934-18 *(continued from p8)* Unity – The united front – from a cloakmaker
1934-19 Fascist Propaganda at Convocation Hall
1934-20 Liebknecht and Luxembourg: a tribute
1934-21 *(continued)* Spartacus Youth Clubs inherit... + quote from John Reed 1918

1934 – February -- The Vanguard 1934-no issue shown (Vol. 1 No. 5) (Mimeographed edition)

1934-2-0a *(Cover)* Austria! The Comintern Congress of the bureaucracy
1934-2-0b *(inside Front cover)* Austria: the Death of Austro-Marxism *(to p21)*
1934-2-1 The Dressmakers' strike
1934-2-2 A Congress of the Comintern Bureaucracy?
1934-2-3 *(conclusion, by Spector)* Maria Reese & Karl Friedberg accuse!
1934-2-4 *(continued)* "...the German proletariat..."
1934-2-5 *(continued)* "Dear Comrade Piatnitsky"
1934-2-6 *(conclusion)* + Toronto civic elections – CCF endorses non-labor candidate
1934-2-7 Our Present Tasks (Trotsky: "The New Situation")
1934-2-8 *(conclusion)* Struggle for democratic rights p6
1934-2-9 Economic Notes – cost of living
1934-2-10a Lords and Ladies! New methods of fighting fascism
1934-2-10b *(continued)* --by Jack MacDonald
1934-2-11 *(cont'd)* Lords & Ladies! CLDL Expels 3 for "Trotskyism"
1934-2-12 Editorials: Review and Perspectives (forming YSL)
1934-2-13 Organizational Notes: 700 hear MacDonald and Spector
1934-2-14 Marxian Study Classes at Spartacus Clubs hear Spector – Unemployed letter
1934-2-15 *(continued)* Letter from Unemployed worker – Luxemburg & Liebknecht
1934-2-16 Lenin – second Tribute on the 10th anniversary of his death
1934-2-17 *(continued)* + The USSR and World Revolution (book review)
1934-2-18 (Lenin – conclusion) + Shoe and Boot Workers Organizing
1934-2-19 *(continued)* Shoe & Boot workers
1934-2-20 Cloakmakers are united in the Strike; ILO issues leaflets
1934-2-21 *(conclusion)* Austro-Marxism

1934 Vol. II No. 2 – March – Young Militant *(Mimeographed)*

1934-3-0 *(cover)* Japan prepares for attack on Soviet Union
1934-3-1 The Paris Commune – V.I. Lenin
1934-3-2 Editorial: War Clouds in the Far East
1934-3-3 The Situation in Japan
1934-3-4 *(continued)* Japan preparing an attack on the East
1934-3-5 Joe Derry Defense (United Front Conference)
1934-3-6 Elementary Marxism No. 3: II Classes in Society (the Proletariat)
(p7-Original missing) (continuation) Spector speaks at Workers School
1934-3-8 (Stalinist) Hooliganism Again! (attack ILO & SYC)
1934-3-9 War pictures! What do they mean?
1934-3-10a The Student Fights War! (at U. of Toronto.)
1934-3-11 *(continued)* students with revolutionary convictions
1934-3-12 *(continued)* The student fights war – Lenin on the Paris Commune
1934-3-13 *(conclusion)* Lenin on the Paris Commune

1934 -- June 15 – Vol. 2 No. 1 – The Vanguard, Toronto *(Third, printed magazine format series, June 1934-May 1935)*

1934-6-1 For the 4th International! Appeal of the Communist-Internationalists
1934-6-2 *(continued*) Which is the way out
1934-6-3a Provincial Elections and our policy, signed Jack McD. ***MISSING***
1934-6-3b The Provincial Elections and Our Policy *(to p6)*
1934-6-4 Imperialist War-Preparations in the Open, *(continued page 5)* --Spector
1934-6-5 The Workers' Alliance: MacDonald proposes united front
1934-6-6 *(from p3)* Elections –neither the social-democats nor the Stalinists –J.MacD
1934-6-7 *(cont'd)* The proletariat can crush Fascism-for the democratic rights of the proletariat!
1934-6-8 Where stands the Socialist Party of Canada?

1934 Vol. 2 Issue No. 2 – July – The Vanguard, Toronto

1934-7-1 *(cover)* Stevens Probe: Fever Chart of Capitalism
1934-7-2 Results of the Ontario Elections, by J.M(acDonald)
1934-7-3 The Soviets and the League of Nations
1934-7-4 Hitler scourges middle class; mass Brownshirts movement curtailed
1934-7-5 For the defence of Trotsky
1934-7-6 Recruiting for the Revolutionary Party
1934-7-7 Organization in the Needle Trades
1934-7-8 Strike wave in the U.S.A. – union recruits flood into AFL

1934 Volume 2—No. 4 – August – The Young Militant *(insert September issue* The Vanguard*)*

1934-8-8a We break into print: What now, Little Man? (the grads)
1934-8-8b Just Good Clean Fun (need workers' Olympics) Notes of the Month
1934-8-8c To the Delegates of the Canadian Youth Congress Against War and Fascism

1934 – Vol. 2 Issue No. 3 September – The Vanguard, Toronto

1934-9-1 Eaton's Wage-Slaves Strike; Ladies' garment workers
1934-9-2 Open Letter: the Canadian CP slanders Trotskyists defence of Stalinists
1934-9-3 Strike Struggle in Minneapolis; Trotskyists' leadership
1934-9-4 The NRA and American labor: strike wave challenges the AFL and Roosevelt

1934-9-5 Manifesto of the Workers' Party of Canada: Menace of Fascism, Capitalist Decay
1934-9-6 For the Fourth International, Defence of the Soviet Union
1934-9-7 The crisis in Canada and the Workers' Party; The United Front
1934-9-8a The trade unions; Program of Action; Join the Workers' Party
1934-9-9 The Need for honesty with the Workers – the Stalinist "United Front"
1934-9-10 With the "Social Fascists" (Stalinist left rhetoric reversed); CCF Smug Self-Sufficiency
1934-9-11 *(continued)* An Open Letter (an appeal to members of the Stalinist CP)
1934-9-12a**.rtf** *(text) "CCF Marxists and Stalinist 'Critics'"*
1934-9-12b Book review: "CCF 'Marxists' and Stalinist 'Critics'"

1934 – Vol. 2 No. 5 – Sept-Oct – The Young Militant – *(two mimeographed fragments)*
Organ of the Sparacus Youth Clubs)
1934-10b-1 They're st it again: SYC delegates refused entry at Stalinist "united front"
1934-10b-2 Notes of the Month: Spector speaks to 150 at Hamilton; European United Front

1934 – Vol. 2 Issue No. 4 -- October – The Vanguard – *(pages 5 and 6 not available)*
1934-10-1 *(cover)* Can Codes save Capitalism? Lib's New Deal
1934-10-2 (continued) Compelling class-coperation; Organize struggle to break shackles
1934-10-3 The Workers' Party and the Trade Unions *(cont'd page 9 – J.MacD?)*
1934-10-4 Bonapartism and Fascism; as organs of finance-capital
1934-10-5-6 (Original pages 5 & 6 not available)
1934-10-7 Trades and Labour Congress; a report by MacDonald
1934-10-8 *(contd)* Trades & Labour congress: Absence of a Left Wing
1934-10-9 *(continuation)* The WP and the Unions *(six tasks and five strategies: J.MacD?)*
1934-10-10 *(cont'd)* Bonapartism as the Organ of Finance-Capital – Transition to Fascism
1934-10-11 Canada Packers coin mounting profits; but fix the books to cry poverty
1934-10-12 Stalin praises Kemal, oppressor of Turkish workers-- Letters from Militants

1934 – November – Vol. 2 Issue No. 5 – The Vanguard –
1934-11-1 *(cover)* The Workers' Revolution (17 Years of Soviet power)
1934-11-2 British Labor Party Prepares for ''Office'' – Philanthropy and starvation wages
1934-11-3 Trotsky, by Karl Radek (a tribute to the organizer of the Red Army)
1934-11-4 *(continuation)* Radek on Trotsky
1934-11-5 A congress of pacifist illusions, WPC disruption? *(to p11)*

1934 – November – Vol. 2 Issue No. 6 – The Young Militant (*Vanguard* insert)
1934-11-6(YM) Russian Revolution and Youth; The CCYM Convention
1934-11-6c.**rtf** *(text)* The CCYM Convention
1934-11-7(YM) (CCYM cont'd) + Capitalism and the Youth: International youth notes
(Vanguard resumes)
1934-11-8 An historical document on the war-danger:" Notes by Lenin, 1922
1934-11-9 French Bolshevik-Leninists to enter S.F.I.O. *(to p.10)*
1934-11-10 *(continuations)* Trotsky by Radek; French Bolsheviks enter SFIO
1934-11-11 *(continued)* Congress-- A Program of "The People" and "Canada" *(to p.12*)
1934-11-12 *(conclusion)* Congress + *(conclusion)* Lenin historical document.

1934 -- Vol. 2, Issue No. 6 – December – The Vanguard, Toronto
1934-12-1 Unemployed organize! Welcome back! (last CPer freed from Kingston Pen.)
1934-12-2 Whither (Tory) Stevens? Toronto Unemployed Union; WP-USA-Relief hostels

1934-12-3 A Few Remarks on the turn of the French League (Trotskyist entry)
1934-12-4 *(continuation) SFIO entry --Trotsky),* AFL "interprets" industrial unionism
(Insert) **The Young Militant** (Spartacus Youth Clubs)
1934-12-5 (YM) The New Program of the Student League of Canada
1934-12-6 (YM) *(continuation)* SYC members expelled as Marxists-- Youth under fascism (**Vanguard** *resumes*)
1934-12-7 Has the Comintern learned? *(By German editor and Red Army commander)*
1934-12-8 *(continued)* No Hitler without a Stalin + Notes from Vancouver
1934-12-9 A Product of the School of Slander
1934-12-10 *(continued)* by Jack MacDonald; answer to Stalinist hack + Youth under Fascism

1935 -- January – Vol. 2, Issue No. 7 -- The Vanguard –
1935-1-1 Lenin 1870-1924; A memorial – Crisis in the Soviet Union – Kirov assassinated
1935-1-2 *(Soviet crisis continued)* – feeds Stalinist attacks on the Fourth International) *(to p9)*
1935-1-3 Struggle for the 4th International – "The labour movement – our tasks"
1934-1-4 *(conclusion)* (Resolution defence of French entry tactic into SFIO)
1935-1-5 Exploitation in the (Canadian) textile industry; Relief Camp conditions
1935-1-6 Trade union notes; Montreal and Toronto clothing trades
1935-1-7 Confusion Worse Confounded, CPC's politics – review of ''Socialism and the CCF''
1934-1-8 Passports to Utopia; the illusions spread by Social Credit
1935-1-9 (Greetings to the) Workers Party of US – Muste & Cannon speak in Toronto rally
1935-1-10 *(continued)* Building trades; (p9: Toronto *(municipal)* Election deception)

1935 Vol. 2 February – Issue No. 8 -- The Vanguard
1935-2-1 Bennett's New Deal to Dupe the Masses: the 6th year of the "Great Depression"
1935-2-2 *(New Deal continuation)* To our comrades and readers: a bi-monthly *Vanguard*
1935-2-3 "The Three Sources and Three Constituents of Marxism," by N. Lenin
1935-2-4 *(Lenin-continued)* Protest Secret Executions (in Stalin's Soviet Union)
1935-2-5 Stalinist Gangsterism (*continued*) Muste & Cannon speak in Toronto
1935-2-6 Building trades up, wages down – Eaton's exploitation of women
1935-2-7 The racket in the canning industry (mergers and American canneries move in)
1935-2-8 Passports to Utopia (part 2 on Social Credit, continued from last issue)
1935-2-9 *(continued)* Bennett's New Deal – neither Stalinists nor CCF capable of solutions
1935-2-10 *(Eaton's from p6)* – Letter: Relief workers strike

1935 - Vol. 3, Issue No. 9 -- April – The Vanguard
1935-1 *(cover)* The Road to World War –Workers' May Day Conference *(to p8)*
1935-2 *(continuation)* Conference ''Trotskyite controlled'' Stalinist CP & CCF pacifism
1935-3 United action in the building trades (warring AFL, WUL, and the ACCL) (J.MacD?)
1935-4 Who Owns Canada? Review of Sask. CCF pamphlet
1935-5 American interests replacing British since 1929 (by Maurice Spector?)
1935-6 The Railway problem & the Workers – BC Relief Camp striker on Stalinist-led defeat
1935-7 Pacifist-Stalinist Talk-Fest: Challenged by MacDonald – Stalinists rule unemployed
1935-8 *(continued)* The Railway problem – The Road to World War

1935 May Day Supplement -- May 1935 – The Vanguard , Toronto –
1935-1 The Day of International Workers' Solidarity! Workers Down Tools!
1935-2 *(continuation)* appeal of NEC of WP – Appeal for Victor Serge, exiled in Soviet Union

1935-3 May Day Conference and the United Front – Stalinists heighten attack on WP (ILO)
1935-4 *(continuation)* Stalinists forced into united front despite WP and CCF "social fascists"

PART 2:* Vanguard *index 1935-1936
Metro-size VANGUARD SERIES (Fourth, printed metro (large) format, June 1935-Oct. 1936)

1935 – June 1 – Volume 3 New Series No. 1 – The Vanguard

1935-6/1-p1a BC relief camp strikers blaze trail – McGeer threatens Martial Law *(to p2)*
1935-6/1-p1-b Canadian Youth Congress meets *(to p3)*
1935-6/1-p1c Capitalist powers arm for gruesome world war: Abyssinya's plight
1935-6/1-p1d Vanguard campaign nears goal – $500.00 raised!
1935-6/1-p1e Fur workers open doors for unity
1935-6/1-p2-1a BC Relief Camp strikers blaze trail
1935-6/1-p2-2a Trade union unity in Ladies' Garment industry; AFL and Stalinists
1935-6/1-p2-p3a Social Credit illusion agitates province of Alberta
1935-6/1-p2-p4 New (4th) International makes fresh stride in Holland
1935-6/1-p2-p5 Workers' Correspondence (Socreds in Alberta outshine CCF and CP
1935-6/1-p3-1 British ILP conference in stormy waters – Support for 4th Internaional grows
1935-6/1-p3-2b Capitalist powers arm gruesome World War
1935-6/1-p3-3 Stalin dissolves Union of Old Bolsheviks
1935-6/1-p3-4 *(continued)* Trade union unity in the garment industry
1935-6/1-p4-1a *(text)* Aims of Our Paper (Editorial)
1935-6/1-p4-1b (Editorial) Aims of our paper – the working class movement at the crossroads
1935-6/1-p4-1c *(continued)* The CCF, the CP and the Fourth International
1935-6/1-p4-2 War danger and Stalinist treason: the Stalin-Laval joint communiqué
1935-6/1-p4-3b *(continued)* Social Credit ilusion in Alberta

1935-6/15- June 15 – Volume 3 New Series No. 2 – The Vanguard

1935-6/15-p1-1 Water-front workers battle lock-out-- Bitter fight for union recognition
1935-6/15-p1-2 Youth Camp workers carry battle to Ottawa (to p3)
1935-6/15-p1-3 Stalin signs Death Certificate of 3rd International– (to p4)
1935-6/15-p1-4 (cartoon) On the altar of social patriotism
1935-6/15-p1-5 Officials block unity at Shoe Workers meet; CP leaders bluff ranks (to p.3)
1935-6/15-p2-1 Trade and Industry Bill is poor imitation of defunct blue eagle; Combines Act
1935-6/15-p2-2 Dairy co-operative is legally strangled by interests
1935-6/15-p2-3 Canada Packers welfare plan – Miserly dole from super-profits
1935-6/15-p2-4 This Fair Dominion – Strike-breaking; Censorship; Social services
1935-6/15-p2-5 What is the Market Value of Labor?
1935-6/15-p2-6 Ottawa Comment – – so much legislative noise about nothing
1935-6/15-p3-1 Bolshevik-Leninists submit program of action to congress of French SP
1935-6/15-p3-2 Toronto Trades Council debates Citizens League (Macdonald speaks)
1935-6/15-p3-3 *(continued)* Youth Camp workers move on Ottawa – mass support
1935-6/15-p3-4 Workers correspondence – Lumberworker: riding the rails looking for jobs
1935-6/15-p4-1a.rtf (text) (Editorials) A "CCF International"?
1935-6/15-p4-1b (Editorials) A "CCF International"? – New wheat crisis – no "market"?
1935-6/15-p3-1c *(Editorials continued)* Subscriptions, Literature
1935-6/15-p3-2 Worker's Bookshelf: Review of "The Western Farmer"
1935-6/15-p3-3 *(continued from p1)* (Stalin) Seals doom of 3rd International

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1935-7/1-p1-1 Class struggle flares over Dominion – Strikers firm against Slave Camps
1935-7/1-p1-2 Bennett mobilizes Mounties & Military – Strikers (delegation dismissed)
1935-7/1-p1-3 Shipping Federation out to break militant Longshoremen
1935-7/1-p1-4 Ontario Hunger March gets Soft-Soap from Roebuck – United Front
1935-7/1-p1-5 Lumber Workers walk out – Winnipeg steel workers out – Clothing Union
1935-7/1-p2-1 Canadian Mounties financed as strike-breaking agency
1935-7/1-p2-2 Green-Woll offialdom seeks to disrupt trade union unity (bars Communists)
1935-7/1-p2-3 How the Stalinists ruin morale of the Red Army
1935-7/1-p2-4 Strikers against slave camps-- Literature-- This Fair Dominion-- Ottawa
1935-7/1-p2-5 Vanguard Sub Drive under way; aim at $500 by August 15
1935-7/1-p3-1 Government's housing bill ignores crux of slum problem
1935-7/1-p3-2 Montreal Trade Council recognizes "Depression" at last
1935-7/1-p3-3 How the Stalinists ruin morale of the Red Army
1935-7/1-p3-4 Contributors to *Vanguard* – Individuals and branches
1935-7/1-p4-1 (Edits) National government (coalition to stall Trek); Finance-capital bares teeth
1935-7/1-p4-2 Behind German Rearmament; Consequences of Hitler's Program
1935-7/1-p4-3 Worker's Bookshelf: Anti-war novel "Paths of Glory"

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1935-7/15-p1-1 Labor stands behind On-to-Ottawa Trek–Free marchers demand *(p2)*
1935-7/15-p1-2 Mountie Chief urges vigilantes support police ("Citizens' Committees")
1935-7/15-p1-3 Cloakmakers fight sweat shops in Winnipeg *(to p2)*
1935-7/15-p1-4 Ottawa issues prohibition of Pioneer Publishers (US Trotskyist Pub.)
1935-7/15-p1-5 Thieves Kitchen:" League of Nations looks on while Mussolini enslaves
1935-7/15-p1-6 Socialist Congress meets in French crisis; Bolshevik-Leninists intervene
1935-7/15-p1-7 Stevens issues demoagogic call for "reconstruction" (Conservative caucus ploy)
1935-7/15-p2-1 *(from p1*) Winnipeg cloakmakers to fight sweatshops
1935-7/15-p2-2 *(continued)* Free marchers is united demand
1935-7/15-p2-3 Toronto progressives in Dressmakers Union proclaim urge general strike
1935-7/15-p2-4 "Constituted Authority" is capitalist state power to keep masses in subjection
1935-7/15-p2-5 Ottawa Comment – Bennett regime legislates against Regina strikers
1935-7/15-p3a Trotsky's farewell letter to French workers; brands Stalin's betrayal *(to p4)*
1935-7/15-3b Stalin wreaks vengeance on Trotsky's son; *(continued)* demands investigation
1935-7/15-3c Literature available
1935-7/15-4a *(conclusion)* Trotsky's letter to French workers
1935-7/15-4b War Veterans back Workers--Calgary masses resist strike-breaking League
1935-7/15-4c Soviet bureaucracy wages hate campaign
1935-7/15-4d Journeymen tailors make start
1935-7/15-4e United States Labor News Letter
1935-7/15-4f War Vets back workers – Journeymen tailors – Needle workers
1935-7/15-5a Spartacus Youth League points to lessons of Trek
1935-7/15-5b The fruits of class collaboration – no deal for Montreal workers
1935-7/15-5c Socialist Party meets in congress as French crisis sharpens
1935-7/15-5e Students at Edinburgh offer Trotsky Rectorship – his reply
1935-7/15-5f "Thieves' Kitchen" League of Nations looks on Mussolini (over) Abyssinia
1935-7/15-6a Edit: Woodsworth`s "Canadian approach" (CCF leaders' brand of socialism)
1935-7/15-6b Platform of the Bolshevik-Leninists (entry into the party)
1935-7/15-6c *(cont'd)* (French) Socialist congress meets in crisis (Stalin vs. centrist Thorez)

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1935-8/1-p1a Down with imperialist war! Workers Party Manifesto
1935-8/1-1b League Against War and Fascism continues pacifist propaganda
1935-8/1-1c Mass organizations and trade unions rally to support unity of needle trades
1935-8/1-1d Liberal regime cuts relief–Hunger marchers in Montreal –Labor Notes
Notes from labor front : BC longshoremen and Ontario dock workers vote to strike
1935-8/1-1e League Against War and Fascism (Stalinist front) *(to p2)*
1935-8/1-1f League (of Nations) schemes to betray Ethiopians *(to p2)*
1935-8/1-2a The "On-to-Ottawa" trek and the problem of the United Front
1935-8/1-2b (Editorial) Let's reach our sub drive goal!
1935-8/1-2c *(continued)* League Against War and Fascism (Stalinist front)
1935-8/1-2d Stalin allows bankrupt Comintern to meet at last
1935-8/1-2e This Fair Dominion: In Memoriam: huge cash grant to World War ex-general, etc.
1935-8/1-2f *(cont'd)* Mass organizations support unity in needle trades
1935-8/1-2g *(cont'd)* League schemes Ethiopia betrayal
1935-8/1-3a Rosa Luxemburg and the 4th International
1935-8/1-3b Spartacus Youth shows vigorous activities; Calgary Labor Party hears WP speaker
1935-8/1-3c Chinese Communist League appeals on behalf of imprisoned militants *(to p4)*
1935-8/1-3d New party gains in Holland (4th International in elections)--Clagary LP & WP program
1935-8/1-3e US labor news: Indiana general strike smashed; Roosevelt's anti-civil rights laws
1935-8/1-4a War and capitalist break down, by Leon Trotsky
1935-8/1-4b Editorial: The Comintern-- Political corpse (Once centre of revolution)
1935-8/1-4c In Memoriam of Frederick Engel's death 40 years ago
1935-8/1-4d US Labor News: The road to war – Hearst smear campaign against Soviet Union
1935-8/1-4e (cont'd) Chinese Communist League appeal

1935 -- August 17 – Volume 3 New Series No. 6 – The Vanguard

1935-8/17-1a For the Fourth International! WP of C signs the Open Letter *(to p3)*
1935-8/17-1b *(cont'd)* Five organizations call for Fourth International
1935-8/17-1c Socialist Party and CCF merge in BC *(to page 4)*
1935-8/17-1d Ontario premier) Hepburn reveals true colors, prepares to slash relief
1935-8/17-1e Canadian Pacific shows black hand (hires scabs)
1935-8/17-1f *(continued)* Sask. CCYM for united front
1935-8/17-2a Toronto labor protest Hepburn; MacDonald speaks
1935-8/17-2b Workers Unity League (Stalinist) leadership takes double sommersault
1935-8/17-2c European finance approaching crisis
1935-8/17-2d His Worship Mayor Simpson, Socialist and What Not?
1935-8/17-2e World Comment: CCF's ideal country, Denmark, faces mass peasant protest
1935-8/17-3a *(cont'd)* For the F.I. – A new slaughter and betrayal *(to p4)*
1935-8/17-3b *(cont'd)* Revolution alone can eliminate war – the F. I. stands on its forerunners
1935-8/17-3c Vancouver Trades Council expels militant delegate (red-baited)
1935-8/17-3d Montreal Cloakmakers Union organizes general stoppage p13
1935-8/17-3e US Newsletter: (Comintern) Resolutions with rosewater: burial of 3rd Internaional
1935-8/17-4a *(cont'd)* Call for the Fourth International – signed MacDonald and Spector
1935-8/17-4b (Editorial) Fate of French masses in the balance (Soviet-French alliance)
1935-8/17-4c *(continued)* His worship mayor Simpson "socialist"
1935-8/17-4d *(continued)* Vancouver fusion SP of C and CCF

1935 – September2 – Volume 3 New Series No. 7 – The Vanguard

1935-9/2-1a Boycott fascist Italy! Stop all goods to Mussolini—Solidarity with Ethiopia
1935-9/2-1c Boycott – "Defence of Democracy" – F.I. Theses on War and the F.I.
1935-9/2-1d *(continued)* Boycott – F.I. Theses on War and the F.I.
1935-9/2-1e (French Trotskyist) Socialist militants expelled-- Manifesto of struggle
1935-9/2-1c WUL officialdom incite lynch spirit against progressives (Stalinist sectarians)
1935-9/2-1d "Social Credit" illusion gets landslide Alta. Election
1935-9/2-1e Longshoremen get support from US workers
1935-9/2-2a *(cont'd)* Boycott Mussolini's Italy – Long live proletarian internaionalism
1935-9/2-2b "Defence of democracy" (Theses on War and the Fourth International)
1935-9/2-2c Trekkers left holding bag for "leader" – march to Ottawa "called off"
1935-9/2-2d General Starts Whooping Up Preparedness – Canadian Chief of Staff
1935-9/2-2e Letters to the Vanguard
1935-9/2-2f World Comment – British aristocracy on the spot
1935-9/2-3a *(cont'd)* (French) Socialist Youth Militants expelled
1935-9/2-3a Stalinist social patriotism—by Jack MacDonald *(to page 4)*
1935-9/2-3b Spartacus Youth active in agitation
1935-9/2-3c French Trotskyists take resolute stand against class peace *(La Vérité)*
1935-9/2-3d US labor news – US drives steadily towards war – Roosvelt gossip
1935-9/2-4a (Editorial) Friends of Peace – pacifist intellectuals: Russel, the Pope, etc.
1935-9/2-4b Worker's Bookshelf: "Fascism: its Rise and Development," by Silone
1935-9/2-4c This Fair Dominion – Profits rise, relief falls; Domestic servants born
1935-9/2-4d *(cont'd)* Stalinist Social Patriotism (Jack MacDonald)

1935 – September 16 – Volume 3 New Series No. 8 -- The Vanguard

1935-9/16-1a Workers Party election Manifesto urges preparation for struggle *(to p2)*
1935-9/16-1b Not sanctions, but boycott! Stalin-Litvinoff policy in Ethiopia crisis
1935-9/16-1c British "Labor leaders" for war; Toronto Council juggles "Plebiscite" (to p2)
1935-9/16-1d Toronto unionists hear sordid tale of Seamen's conditions *(to p2)*
1935-9/16-1e W.U.L. liquidation admitted on way (by Jack MacDonald) (to p4)
1935-9/16-1f AF of L Shoeworkers Break Affiliation
1935-9/16-2a *(cont'd)* WP Manifesto – Revolutionary parliamentarism – Election campaign
1935-9/16-2b *(cont'd)* WP Manifesto – Social reformism – the Stalinist program *(to p3)*
1935-9/16-2b Appeal for Aid in Anti-Nazi Cause: "Friends of German International communists"
1935-9/16-2c US Labor News – Standard Oil in troubled waters, US vs. USSR
1935-9/16-2d *(cont'd)* Toronto unionists hear sordid tale of Seamen's conditions
1935-9/16-3a *(cont'd)* WP Manifesto – Stalinism tested – Social-patriotism
1935-9/16-3b Socialist Youth of Paris raise banner of revolution
1935-9/16-3c "Editor's Note" – this article a reprint from special Paris edition p14
1935-9/16-3d Chronical of Events--The price of the Decree-Laws-- To the Soldiers
1935-9/16-3e Word to the Young Communists – Greetings to Chevalier
1935-9/16-4a *(conclusion) WP Election Manifesto*
1935-9/16-4b (Editorials) "Covenant" is Imperialism (BLP supports League of Nations)
1935-9/16-4c (continued) Admit sectarianism –And Opportunism? Using Capitalist Radio
1935-9/16-4b "Must One Live?" By Erich Wollenberg (outstanding German revolutionist)
1935-9/16-4c *(conclusion)* A.F.of L. Shoeworkers break affiliation
1935-9/16-4d (conclusion) WUL liquidtion admitted on way (Stalinists' new allies)

1935 – October 1 – Volume 3 New Series No. 9 – The Vanguard

1935-10/1-1a Stalinists openly Support League Sanctions-- Join Anglo-French capitalism
1935-10/1-1b *(p.1-2)* Trades Congress – Support League Sactions – Endorse Hitler Boycott
1935-10/1-1c As Robbers Haggle "Labor" prepares Imperialist Support (to p2)
1935-10/1-1d Stalinists support Sanction at "Peace" League
1935-10/1-1e Mooney frame-up exposed (re-trial after 19 years) (to p3)
1935-10/1-1f Election campaign shows up rottenness of system – Bennett denounces CCF
1935-10/1-2a *(cont'd)* Imperialist Robbers Haggle --Stalinist support "Peace" League
1935-10/1-2b (continued) Trades Congress – Sanctions and the War Question
1935-10/1-2c Huey Long's abrupt demise (racist Louisiana governor assassinated)
1935-10/1-2d This Fair Dominion – Nobel peace prize for Stalinist leader?
1935-10/1-3a Italian imperialism and the War on Ethiopia – "Good" and "wicked" capitalisms
1935-10/1-3b Rail amalgamation and the workers – for amalgamation
1935-10/1-3c US Anti-Union Conspiracy Revealed – union organizers jailed in California
1935-10/1-3d Cotton, war and peace – US and British alarmed by Japanese rise in field
1935-10/1-3e US Newsletter – red-baiting campaign in wake of assassination of Huey Long
1935-10/1-4a *(continued)* (Editorial) The Treachery of "Sanctions" – appeal to workers to reject
1935-10/1-4b *(continued)* Imperialism and Ethiopian War – how do Leninists oppose
1935-10/1-4c Book Review: "Storm over Europe" by Robert Briffault

1935 – October 15 – Volume 3 New Series 10 – The Vanguard

1935-10/15-1a War danger sets labor movement in turmoil-Stalinist League exposed
1935-10/15-1b League program – Workers Party: Five amendments
1935-10/15-1c Trades Union unity; WP meet discussion Jack MacDonald addresses meeting
1935-10/15-1d Winnipeg Cloakmakers W.U. League (Stalinists) slander answered *(to page 3)*
1935-10/15-1e British Ind. Labor Party condemns "National Unity" – seeks internaional action
1935-10/15-1f Oppositionist escapes from Soviet exile; tells harrowing tale of prison torture
1935-10/15-2a Preparing expulsion of French Bolshevik-Leninists – Youth support Left
1935-10/15-2c(b) Leon Trotsky: Help needed for Internationalists (Soviet oppositionists)
1935-10/15-2d(c) Minimum Wage Law violated in Ontario factories
1935-10/15-2e(d) Note & Comment: British Fair Play: Churchill's Tories plead shared re-armament
1935-10/15-3a Election profundities – MacKenzie King on materialism – Woodsworth stops war
1935-10/15-3b John Strachey, or, The Rover Boys in the Comintern – his defence of Stalinism
1935-10/15-3c Appeal for Tarov – exiled Bolshevik – calls on workers with hunger strike
1935-10/15-3d Vanguard mainenance fund – Appeal for immediate support
1935-10/15-4a **Editorial:** Prepare for class treachery (CCF and Stalinists support Italy sanctions)
1935-10/15-4b Montreal Branch Workers Party arrange meetings – Appeal for Tarov
1935-10/15-4c From Lenin's "Socialism and War" – A timely admonition—The slogan of peace

1935 – November 1 – Volume 3 New Series No. 11 -- The Vanguard

1935-11/1-1a AF of L officialdom splits convention; Rank & file must take up fight *(to p2)*
1935-11/1-1b British General Elections; (Tories) Reveal Labor Party bankruptcy
1935-11/1-1c For a United Front against Imperial War – MacDonald speaks in Montreal
1935-11/1-1d Russian Revolution anniversary; Lessons learned, balance struck *(to page 3)*
1935-11/1-1e (Edit) Stalinist League Against War still flounders; For a United Front *(to p3)*
1935-11/1-1f South African workers take militant action (solidarity with Ethiopians)
1935-11/1-1f MacDonald speaks in Montreal
1935-11/1-2a *(continued)* AFL Convention (resists industrial unionism) *(to page 4)*

1935-11/1-2b Britain maneuvers with League (of Nations); (Italy invades Ethiopia)
1935-11/1-2c In the Trades Union Field – Low pay for women in hospitals – Company unions
1935-11/1-2d South African workers act
1935-11/1-2e Vanguard maintenance fund
1935-11/1-3a Rationalization in industry: Labor leaders indifferent (soaring productivity)
1935-11/1-3b Capitalist reaction in South Africa (Trotskyists oppose Native Bills)
1935-11/1-3c US Newsletter – AFL convention increasing support for industrial unions
1935-11/1-3d *(continued)* Lessons of Soviet Revolution
1935-11/1-3e *(continued)* Stalinist League Against War
1935-11/1-3f Dress Makers plege support for Unity
1935-11/1-4a The Seventh Congress of Comintern; Resolution analyzed by L. Trotsky
1935-11/1-4b Notice for Toronto Workers: Cmd. Arthur on Collapse of 3rd International
1935-11/1-4c Edits: 1917-1935--18 years of Russian Revolution; BLP in elections; AFL meet

1935 – November 15 – Volume 3 New Series No. 12 --The Vanguard

1935-11/17-1a "Unity at any price" new Stalinist policy; Would link with C.C.F.
1935-11/17-1bWUL Prepares to liquidate (Stalinist dual unionism abandoned)
1935-11/17-1c McGill professor on Quebec's Back-to-the-Farm scheme
1935-11/17-1dEast York Council Yields to Strikers – Tool & Die Makers orfganize (to p2)
1935-11/17-1e Left Wing scores in British I.L.P. – can take leadership *(to p2)*
1935-11/17-1f Social Credit Nabob proves hard maser (Alberta veterans' dismissals)
1935-11/17-1g Capitalist terror trips Cuba; Union leaders imprisoned
1935-11/17-1h French Trotskyists hounded by SP tops – 18 Bolsheviks expelled
1935-11/17-1i Red Purge in US – Against Minneapolis (Trotskyist-led) Drivers Local 574
1935-11/17-lj Pocketbookmakers active in Montreal (WP member unionizing) (to p2)
1935-11/17-2a (Confusion of) British Stalinists (on) Ethiopia
1935-11/17-2b Y.C.I. (Stalinist youth) follows Comintern into morass of Reformism
1935-11/17-2c Shop Talk – News from the unions – Winnipeg report – Teachers Awake
1935-11/17-2d This Fair Dominion – On Remembrance Day 12 veterans "sold out"
1935-11/17-3a **French workers face decisive struggle** (The Stalinist "United Front" weakens)
1935-11/17-3b US Newsletter – Stalinistts woo Norman Thomas' Socialist Party
1935-11/17-3c French Stalinists give Fascists A Lesson on True Patriotic Spirit
1935-11/17-3d The Fight for Relief: Stalinists lead defeat at Regina, criticized by WP members
1935-11/17-4a Why National Government of GB is prepared to embark on war with Italy
1935-11/17-4b Editorial: CP woos reformists (knocks at CCF door, lays WUL to rest)
1936-11/17-4c Nat.Cttee. statement of US WP: Secretarians split from 4th International

1935-11/30 – November 30 – Volume 3 New Series No. 13 – The Vanguard

1935-11/30-1a Labour plans independent anti-war action – Fight Enemy At Home (to p2)
Conference called -- Condemns capitalist sanctions-- Another 1914?
1935-11/30-1b BC Youth unite on centrist basis; Spartacus support
1935-11/30-1c Progress made in Saskatoon by W.P. (to p3)
1935-11/30-1c Anti-fascist meeting boycotts Germany; WP speakers–Toronto Jewish Labor
1935-11/30-1d British Tories win; Out-maneuver BLP, push ILP left (to p4)
1935-11/30-1e Fascist insolence grows; French Croix de Feu slays workers
1935-11/30-1f New Party in Spain; Anarchists and Socialists lose confidence of workers
1935-11/30-1g Japan makes new grab in China
1935-11/30-1h Nationalist riots flare in Cairo; Students shot down by British police
1935-11/30-1i Socialists, Stalinists prepare US fusion – Joint New York meeting

1935-11/30-2a Dutch Youth support Fourth International
1935-11/30-2b Minneapolis labor blocks red hunt: Drivers #574 gives Green envoy rough ride
1035-11/30-2c Shop Talk column: Hospital labor – Police chauffer scabs
1935-11/30-2d Spartacus in action (Vancouver & Toronto); Stalinist YCL dissolves into CCYM
1935-11/30-2e Workers Correspondence: jailed Chinese Trotskyists appeal
1935-11/30-2e The Vanguard maintenance fund
193511/30-3a "Best disciple of Lenin:" satire of Barbusse's "Stalin" – poem to Stalin
1935-11/30-3b Police and strikers clash in East York; Poem: "Old Father Stalin"
1935-11/30-3c US Newsletter: Lewis follows the Grail; Radical Parties Decline
1935-11/30-3d This Fair Dominion: by Slyvia J. (Quebec Catholic unions)
1935-11/30-4a Editorials: AFL machine split – (Stalinist) WUL sinking fast – Imperial Japan
1935-11/30-4b *(continued)* British Tories win – signed Maurice Spector
1935-11/30-4c Exiled Bolshevik appeals for aid (Comrade Tarov)

1935 – December 17 – Volume 3 New Series 14 – The Vanguard

1935-12/17-page1a Anglo-French imperialism sellout Ethiopia; Horse-trades Italy; Canada pawn
1935-12/17-1b Figures show plight of Canadian workers – Employed, jobless suffer alike*(to p3)*
1935-12/17-1c Anti-war–Fascist League celebrates anniversary – Trotskyists only Sour Note
1935-12/17-1d Fred Zeller declares for the French International (French Youth leader SFIO)
1935-12/17-1e New York Socialists headed for split
1935-12/17-1f Britain cracks down on India; Grant constitution to Rebel Egypt
1935-12/17-page2a Spartacus in Action--US and Canada-- Leads struggles; CCYM plan convention
1935-12/17-2b Shop Talk – Relief strikes, Unity for shoe industry despite Stalinist policies
1935-12/17-2c The Red Flag (New Version: "The Moscow flag is palest red...")
1935-12/17-2d Help Tarov to escape (Bolshevi in hiding in USSR)
1935-12/17-page3a Leon Trotsky on "General strike in case of war" vs. British ILP "radicals"
1935-12/17-3b Natalie Trotsky fears for Son's life; Help Tarov Escape Siberian exile
1935-12/17-3c Saskatoon Stalinists show desperation – Jewish Anti-Fascists condemn Stalinists
1935-12/17-3d US Newsletter: (John L. Lewis and the drive to industrial unionism)
1935-12/17-3e Neglect of Slums Scored by Bruce
1935-12/17-3f *(continued)* Figures show – Stevens Probe – wages down 25%
1935-12/17-page4a Edit: "Peace & Goodwill"? (Canada, as Britain, France & Soviets appease Italy)
1935-12/17-4b Peoples' Front cracks in (French) Cabinet crisis-- Stalinists & Socialists collapse

1936 – January 7 -- Volume 3 New Series No. 15 – The Vanguard

1936-1/7-page1a Civic elections mark growth of radicalism *(to p3)*
1936-1/7-1b Anti-war Conference takes Marxist stand – plan labor action in crisis (to p2)
1936-1/7-1c New Japanese Advance rouses White interests – no Kuomintang resistance (p2)
1936-1/7-1d Fascists rise in Quebec – Anti-semitic group denounces Foreign capital (to p3)
1936-1/7-1e Ruthless Exploitation of Canadian children– Condition of Early Capitalism (p4)
1936-1/7-1f Toronto Probe alarms "Toronto the Good"
1936-1/7-1g Saskatoon C.P. torn by strife; Imported bureaucrats expel critics
1936-1/7-1h Independent Auto Unions Fuse in US – Detroit Conference
1936-1/7-1i (French) Government shelves Laval-Hoare Plan (to p3)
1936-1/7-1j Students experience Brownshirt terror (Report from Germany --Earl Birney
1936-1/7-page2a Left Wing at CCYM weak at Convention
1936-1/7-2b John Lewis—Progressive – Industrial unionism not panacea
1935-1/7-2c US Newsletter – Browder and Thomas debate drive to industrial unionism
1935-1/7-page3a For Committees of Action, Not Peoples Front, by Trotsky –for Workers' Militias

1936-1/7-3b This Fair Dominion: Alberta Premier calls for Hymn, BC Mayor calls for Prayer
1936-1/7-page**4a** **Editorials:** The Past & Future (French crisis; plunder of Ethiopia; Canada; the FI
1936-1/7-4b McLachlan calls for unity with "Fakers;" Stalinist urges "Peoples Party"
1936-1/7-4c *(continued)* Brownshirt Terror (in Germany) by Earle Birney

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1936-2/1-page1a Death rate soars in (Toronto) Slums – Crime & Poverty Linked, by S J *(p3)*
1936-**2/1-**1b Workers Liberties Face New Threat – Capitalists tighten hold on State *(p3)*
1936-**2/1-**1c Labor Conference Denounces League – MacDonald urges 500 Workers action
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1936-**2/1-**1f French Elections threatens Clash – Fascists plan coup *(to p2)*
1936-**2/1-**1g Nazi-Jap Alliance Threat to Soviets-- Russia with world's largest army *(to p3)*
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1936-2/1-page2aa CCYM left wing shows healthy trends – CCYM active in Ontario Convention
1936-2/1-2ab (text) CCYM left wing shows healthy trends
1936-**2/1-**2b Hamilton Workers support Boycott – WP 's Macy for independent leadership
1936-**2/1-**2c US Newsletter – Spartacus vs. Stalinist conventions – SP & CP fusion
1936-**2/1-**2d Question Box: is it not true that fascism brings socialism faster?
1936-2/1-page3a Trotsky: on the Canadian farmer (hails WP)
1936-**2/1-**3b Workers' Corrrespondence Report on Saskatoon Union of Unemployed
1936-2/1-page4a AFL craft union federation lashes industrial unionism **(**denounce internationals)
1936-**2/1-**4b Banking Big Shots yelp for economy (their imperial interests in Latin America)
1936-**2/1-**4c Fear frame-up of Scottsboro victim, Negro lad shot by cop
1936-**2/1-**4d *(continued)* The 3 MASTERS: Lenin on Treacherous Compromises

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1936-3/1-1a Trotsky: New Peak in Stalinist Reaction-- 20,000 opositionists ousted *(to p3)*
1936-3/1-1b Bolshevik Justice! Letter to Moscow on attempted suicide by GPU police *(p2)*
1936-3/1-1c Russian Stakhanovist movement produces labor aristocracy *(to p4)*
1936-3/1-1d WP calls Lovestonites' bluff; Swabeck addresses Toronto meeting
1936-3/1-1e US-WP Leader Swabeck AddressesToronto Meeting – MacDonald makes appeal
1936-3/1-1f New income levy favors Big Business; Control taken from municipalities *(to p3)*
1936-3/1-2a Reply to the "Worker" On Terrorism **(**GPU purges)
1936-3/1-2b Militant association formed in (York) Township
1936-3/1-2c US Newsletter (class war storm clouds gather at Akron, Ohio in rubber)
1936-3/1-2d (continued) 20,000 Oppositionists Ousted (*from Soviet CP)*
1936-3/1-3a "Tell the Workers the Truth" by Leon Trotsky
1936-3/1-3b "People's Front" formed in Spain, by Trotsky (CP multi-class alliance)
1936-3/1-3c *(continued)* Bolshevik Justice?
1936-3/1-4a A Bolshevik's escape from Siberia, by A. Tarov (background and exile)
1936-3/1-4b Stakhanovist Movement (Soviet-style speed-up: pretence of 7-hour work day)
Forces of new International grow in stronghold of Stalinism – GPU conducts purge behind backs of membership – Appeal signed by 13 expelled Bolsheviks

1936-5/1-0 May 1936 – The Vanguard Volume 3 No. 18

1936-5/1-1a-1 Toward the Victory of International Socialism **–** WP May Day Manifesto
1936-5/1-1a-2 p2 – WP May Manifesto
1936-5/1-1a-3 p3 – WP May Manifesto

1936-5/1-1a-4 p4 – WP May Manifesto
1936-5/1-1b-1 Ontario CCF Convention turns down United Front; "Left Wing" (Stalinists quit)
1936-5/1-1b-2 *(continued)* The "Left Wing"
1936-5/1-1b-3 *(conclusion)* The Discussion – The Williams "Fight"
1936-5/1-1c Toronto Branch of WP leaves (May Day) conference (MacDonald refused rights)
1936-5/1-1d Bill Moriarty passes: 600 workers pay tribute (MacDonald's tribute)
1936-5/1-2a-1 Tim Buck's tribute**(?)** to Moriarty (critique by Jack MacDonald)
1936-5/1-2a-2 *(continued)* (critique by Jack MacDonald)
1936-5/1-2b Revolution in One Country, by Leon Trotsky (The Stalin-Howard interview)
1936-5/1-2c "War and the Worker" by John West (Editorial pamphlet review)
1936-5/1-3a *(continued)* CCF Ontario Convention (Stalinist double-dealing)
1936-5/1-3b The Spanish People's Front Government; the Class collaboration substitute
1936-5/1-3c Workers Bookshelf (Review): They Can Live! (Children living in famine)
1936-5/1-4a Editorials: An Appeal – New High in Tripe (the Stalinist press)
1936-5/1-4b *(continued)* The New Fourth International, The CCF, The Youth

1936 – The Vanguard Volume 3 New Series No. 19 July 1936

1936-7/1-1a Workers Party of US enters Socialist Party: National Cttee Statement
1936-7/1-1b Unemployed strike in Toronto's suburb; relief cuts resisted
1936-7/1-1c The new constitution of the USSR; A critical analysis, by Leon Trotsky *(to p3)*
1936-7/1-1d Mass upheaval forces Blum's hand; Striking French workers embarrass *(to p2)*
1936-7/1-1e Spain teaches a lesson *(to p2)*
1936-7/1-1e Spain teaches a lesson; Spanish People's Front warning to French workers (to p2)
1936-7/1-2a Stalin buries YCL (The youth Komsomol becomes a cultural body)
1936-7/1-2b *(continued)* Mass upheaval forces Blum's hand (masked betrayal by French CP)
1936-7/1-2c *(cont'd)* Spain teaches a lesson: the CP, Left Wing, Stalinists, Maurin-Nin Party
1936-7/1-3a *(cont'd)* The new constitution of the USSR – A critical Anaylsis by Trotsky
1936-7/1-4a Canadian Youth Congress dodges issues – Spartacus Youth participate
1936-7/1-4b Editorials: Sugaring the Pill – Meat for the Dogs of War – Trouble in the CCF
1936-7/1-4b ***(text) Edit: Trouble in the (CCF) Family (expelled units appeal)***

1936 – The Vanguard Volume 3 New Series No. 20 August

1936-8/1-1aa CCF Nat. Convention meets in Toronto – Whither the Left Wingers? *(p4)*
1936-8/1-1ab (text) CCF National Convention
1936-8/1-1b Relief prisoners committed for jury trial (WP members call for defence)
1936-8/1-1c Ukrainian workers meet in Conference (dissident speaker expelled) (to p3)
1936-8/1-1d The Popular Front in Montreal (Stalinist "non-political" action)
1936-8/1-1e Civil war in Spain; Lessons and warning for the working class *(to p2)*
1936-8/1-1f Trotsky: Decisive Stage reached in French struggle *(to p2)*
1936-8/1-2a Political situation in the USA; Opposition & support for Roosevelt
1936-8/1-2b Woodsworth & MacDonald Address Ukrainian Conference
1936-8/1-2c Decisive stage in French struggle – *La Verité* seized – Popular Front imposed
1936-8/1-3a Trotsky replies to I.L.P. member (harsh critique of the London Bureau)
1936-8/1-3b Pacifists meet for Party at Geneva ("Love one another" is theme)
1936-8/1-3c Committee for Industrial Organization (AFL prepares to suspend Lewis forces)
1936-8/1-4a Edits: Spain – Civil War – CCF Convention (no left wing); British "Justice"?
1936-8/1-4b *(conclusion)* CCF National Gathering – Stalinist obstruction – Our forces

1936 – The Vanguard No. 21 – 1936 September

1936-9/1-1a Towards the Fourth International – Geneva Conference *(to p2)*
1936-9/1-1b Spain and France: "The program of the socialist revolution" by Trotsky (to p2)
1936-9/1-1c "Death to (Soviet) Bolsheviks!" Lenin's comrades vs Moscow firing squads (p2)
1936-9/1-1d Stalinists silent under WP attack (MacDonald slashes) (to p2)
1936-9/1-1e Rural turnover elects Duplessis; Stalinists show poorly (to p2)
1936-9/1-1f Aberhart's (Alberta Social Credit) budget piles taxes on poor (to p2)
1936-9/1-2a Fourth Internationalists support struggle of Spanish Proletariat
1936-9/1-2b Workers solidarity; French Bolshevik-Leninists rally to Spanish masses
1936-9/1-2c French Youth Meet swings left; Right Wing yields pressured by Spain
1936-9/1-**3a** New revolutionary upsurge and Tasks of the F.I. (Thesis of Geneva conference)
1936-9/1-3b (Obituary Notice) Our Dead; comrades fallen in Spain
1936-9/1-4a Edit: The truth slips out (CPC on Spain) – Stalinist Unholy Alliance – CIO stand
1936-9/1-4b Peoples Front – Chinese Style ("the anti-Japanese united front")

1936 – **The Vanguard Volume 3 New Series No. 22 October**

1936-10/1-1a New repression sweeps Soviet; Wave of Stalinist terror – Radek Arrested
1936-10/1-1b A Revolutionary, Not a Terrorist; Trotsky's Dissection of the Frame-up
1936-10/1-1c All Power to the Spanish Workers – Only salvation from Fascism
1936-10/1-1d Workmen's Circle Toronto denounces trials --- Wave of Stalinist terror
1936-10/1-1e Workers of Europe protest shootings– Demand Refuge for Trotsky
1936-10/1-1e Blum Regime drifts towards final clash – French Fascists provoke Workers
1936-10/1-2a Trotsky's Internment **(**in Norway); A cowardly election maneuver
1936-10/1-2b Trotsky's Open Letter to the Norwegian Minister of Justice
1936-10/1-3a "The most crushing Indictment (of the Stalin Regime" (The Moscow Trials)
1936-10/1-3b Reason for "Confession"
1936-3a-3-3c *(conclusion)* Reason for the Trial (reprint from Socialist Appeal-US)
1936-10/1-3d US Newsletter: Browder, and funnier (CP-USA support for Roosevelt)
1936-10/1-4a Proposals and proposals; The CPC's very poor memory on Popular Frontism
1936-10/1-4b Editorial: We want the facts (the trials in Russia); US corporate strike-breakers

1936 – The Vanguard Volume 3 No. 23 December

(Final issue: in tabloid printed format -- Dec. 1936 – 1 issue only)
*(*RD note: HQ closes)*
1936-12-1-1a –PAGE 1 **--**A new chapter in WP history: Branch contests elections
1936-12-1-1b Norway vindicates Trotsky; Another smash at the Moscow Frame-up
1936-12-1-1c All Welcome! Stalinists invite fascists to join Italian People's Front
1936-12-1-2a–PAGE 2 The Belgian police persecute the Fourth Internationalists
1936-12-1-2b The story of Olberg's passport: Moscow Trials alleges Trotskyist bribes
1936-12-1-2c Workers' Correspondence: unemployed in Alberta & Quebec
1936-12-1-3a–PAGE 3 Thesis on the Spanish Struggle, by the F.I. on the defeat in Spain *(to p4)*
1935-12-1-4a–PAGE 4 US Newsletter: Roosevelt's "Social insurance" and "social security"
1935-12-1-4b (cont'd) Spain: The policies of the workers' parties: POUM, CP, Anarchists
1936-12-1-5a–PAGE 5 The Lunatic Fringe rejoices: "Fieldites" split
1936-12-1-5b (continued) ...Spain: The POUM leadership and Bolshevik-Leninists (to p6)
1936-12-1-6a–PAGE 6 *(continued)* Spain: For the slogan "Soviets in Spain" *(to p7)*
1936-12-1-6b Campaign Column: help circulate the Vanguard
1936-12-1-7a–PAGE 7 The Road to Power; Appeal of the P.O.I. (FI) of France
1936-12-1-7b (conclusion) Spain: Stabbed in the back by Blum-Stalin neutrality

1936-12-1-8a–PAGE 8 Leadership needed in Quebec **(**Duplessis' victory)
1936-12-1-8b *Vancouver Stalinists use fascist methods (activist beaten)*
1936-12-1-8c *Editorial: Preparing new murders: new Moscow Trials & disappearances*

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(End of The Vanguard *1932-1936 archive)*
(no journals published in 1937 --- Movement youth entry into CCYM/CCF in progress)

Next: 1938-April 15 Bulletin On War, Vol.. 1 No. 1 – Issued by the Socialist Policy Group - "Special Convention Issue" – "A discussion on the war crisis and CCF policy: Not a cent for war—boycott Japanese goods—Down with imperialism whether "democratic" or "fascist""--The enemy is in your own country"